



**REGION 11
CHICAGO EMS SYSTEM
PROCEDURE**

Title: Adult Post-Cardiac Arrest Care - ALS
Section: Cardiac Management
Approved: EMS Medical Directors Consortium
Effective: May 17, 2021

ADULT POST-CARDIAC ARREST CARE - ALS

PROCEDURE:

1. Confirm Return of Spontaneous Circulation (ROSC):
 - a. Identify palpable pulse
 - b. Document auscultated blood pressure
 - c. Perform 12-lead ECG

2. Assess oxygenation and ventilation:
 - a. Maintain oxygen saturation $\geq 94\%$
 - b. Assist spontaneous respirations with BVM as necessary
 - c. If no spontaneous respirations, place i-gel or endotracheal tube and attach continuous ETCO₂ capnography
 - d. Avoid hyperventilation
 - e. Titrate ventilation to target ETCO₂ of 35-45 mmHg

3. Assess circulation:
 - a. If SBP is less than 90 mmHg, administer one 300 ml bolus of NS and repeat as indicated to maintain SBP ≥ 90 mmHg

4. Assess mental status:
 - a. If patient is comatose with GCS ≤ 8 , begin Therapeutic Hypothermia (see indications and contraindications below)
 - b. Check blood glucose, treat hypoglycemia accordingly

5. Contact Online Medical Control:
 - a. Minimize movement of patient during post-arrest phase
 - b. In the radio report, notify Online Medical Control if:
 - i. Patient has ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (STEMI) on 12-lead
 - ii. If therapeutic hypothermia has been started

6. Transmit 12-lead ECG and transport patient to STEMI center



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THERAPEUTIC HYPOTHERMIA

INDICATIONS:

- Adult cardiac arrest with ROSC
- Sustained ROSC for a minimum of 5 minutes after arrest
- Comatose with GCS \leq 8 (lack of meaningful response to verbal commands)

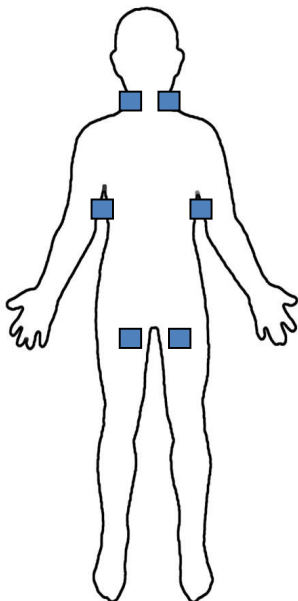
CONTRAINDICATIONS:

- Traumatic cardiac arrest
- Pregnancy
- Do Not Resuscitate (DNR) status
- Patients with known bleeding problem or active bleeding
- Patients with significant known liver disease

IMPLEMENTATION:

Apply ice packs to each of the following locations (6 total):

- 1 to each carotid artery on neck
- 1 to each axilla
- 1 to each femoral artery on groin



Snap and then apply ice packs as shown. One over each carotid artery (neck), one in each axilla, and one over each femoral artery (groin)